**Earthquake Edition** 

## 2-5 Liquefaction

Loosely collected sand deposits and the like temporarily become softened as though they were liquid when shaken violently by an earthquake. This causes the ground that had been firmly supporting buildings to shake as though it were liquid by an earthquake thereby causing the building to tilt and sink. This causes great physical damage to the building.

### \_Liquefaction\_System



The grains of sand and the like stick to each other and there is water in between.

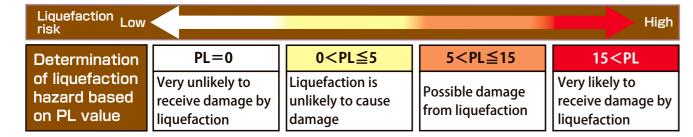


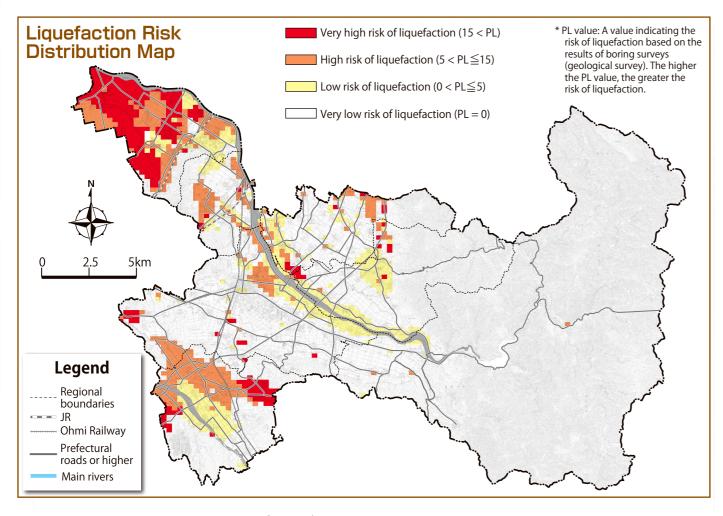
The grains of sand separate from each other and begin to float in the water.



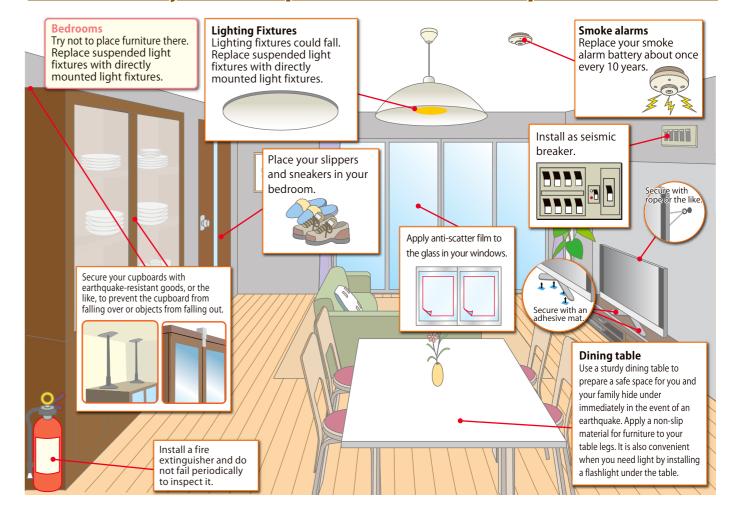
Fragmented grains of sand sink and cause water to emerge from the ground.

## Liquefaction Hazard Determination Category





# 2-6 Always Be Prepared for an Earthquake



### \_\_Check,the,earthquake,resistance,of,your,home,and,make,it,earthquake-resistant!

Old buildings (especially those built before 1981) and block walls tend to be easily damaged in earthquakes. As a result, the danger level may be higher in areas where there are many older buildings.

• Use the city's earthquake-resistant business to diagnose your home for earthquake-resistance, and to strengthen your home's earthquake-resistance. Also, take safety precautions for block walls.

- Free wood-frame housing seismic diagnosis (wood-frame houses whole build started before May, 1981)
   Financial subsidies for wood-frame housing seismic resistance
- and barrier-free renovation project expenses

  Contact: Urban Development Department, Housing Section

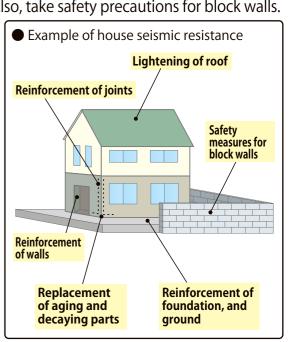
(Tel: 0748-24-5669)

Subsidies for expenses related to earthquake resistance projects such as concrete block wall renovations (removing or rebuilding dangerous concrete block walls along evacuation routes)

Contact: Urban Development Department, Building Guidance Division (Tel: 0748-24-5656)

 Popularizing projects such as earthquake-resistant shelters for individual wood-frame homes

Contact: Disaster Prevention and Crisis Management Division, General Affairs Department(Tel: 0748-24-5617)



<sup>\*</sup> There are requirements to be subject for coverage in the system. Contact each office in advance.

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